

# Partners in Learning: Working Together in Community Building, Curriculum Design and Culture Change

Mary Makinde (Senior Lecturer in Forensic Investigation/Strategic Lead Closing Our Gap) Gigi Gittings-Hart (Applied Criminology Students and Chair of the BAME Student Network)

**Ibrahim Fofanah** (Physiotherapy Student and Member of Bridging the Gap to Leadership Virtual Placement)

# **Overview** of Talk

- Institutional Context
- Our Approach- Closing Our Gap Strategic Framework
- Working as partners: Case Study 1 and 2
- Impact and the Future





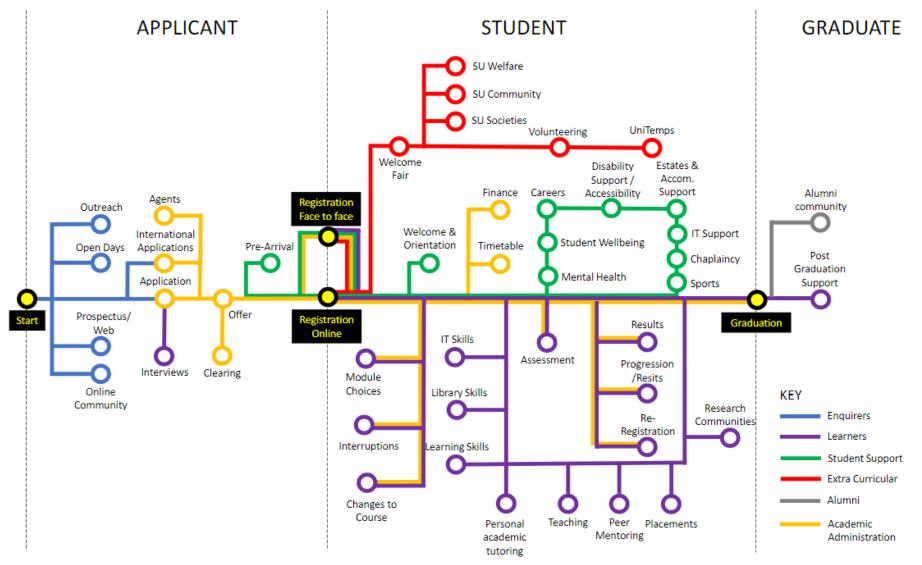
# Institutional Context

- Widening Participation
  - Helping to raise the aspirations and achievements of local/regional young people
  - Higher education to transform lives and improve social mobility
- 25% of our students are from a Black, Asian, Mixed Heritage or Minority Ethnic background
- 3 campuses:
  - Canterbury
  - Medway
  - Tunbridge Wells
- Mature students
- The attainment gap vs our values

Different student demographic, requiring tailored approaches



### The Student Journey: Key Touch Points



Andrew Chenery, 2021 (Adapted from University of Manchester)

## Closing Our Gap: Strategic Framework

• Development of a strategic framework to tackle the gap and improve the student experience :

#### **1. CULTURE**

The University is committed to creating an environment that celebrates diversity in which our core values are reflected.

#### 2. CURRICULUM

The University is committed to developing diverse and inclusive curricula that are representative and reflective of the staff and student body.

#### 3. COMMUNITY

The University is committed to developing a friendly, inclusive and professional community that fosters good relationships and a sense of belonging in which everyone is heard and respected.



# Closing Our Gap: Strategic Framework

### • Whole university approach through:

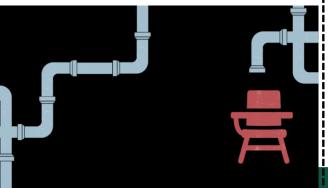
- Senior Management Team and Governing Body leadership and commitment
- Education for Sustainability, Wellbeing and Identity
- Critical and intersectional analysis of data



Pedagogical design- Education for Sustainability, Wellbeing & Identity



Addressing the Academic Pipeline



Students must be at the centre

Governance, Policies & Data





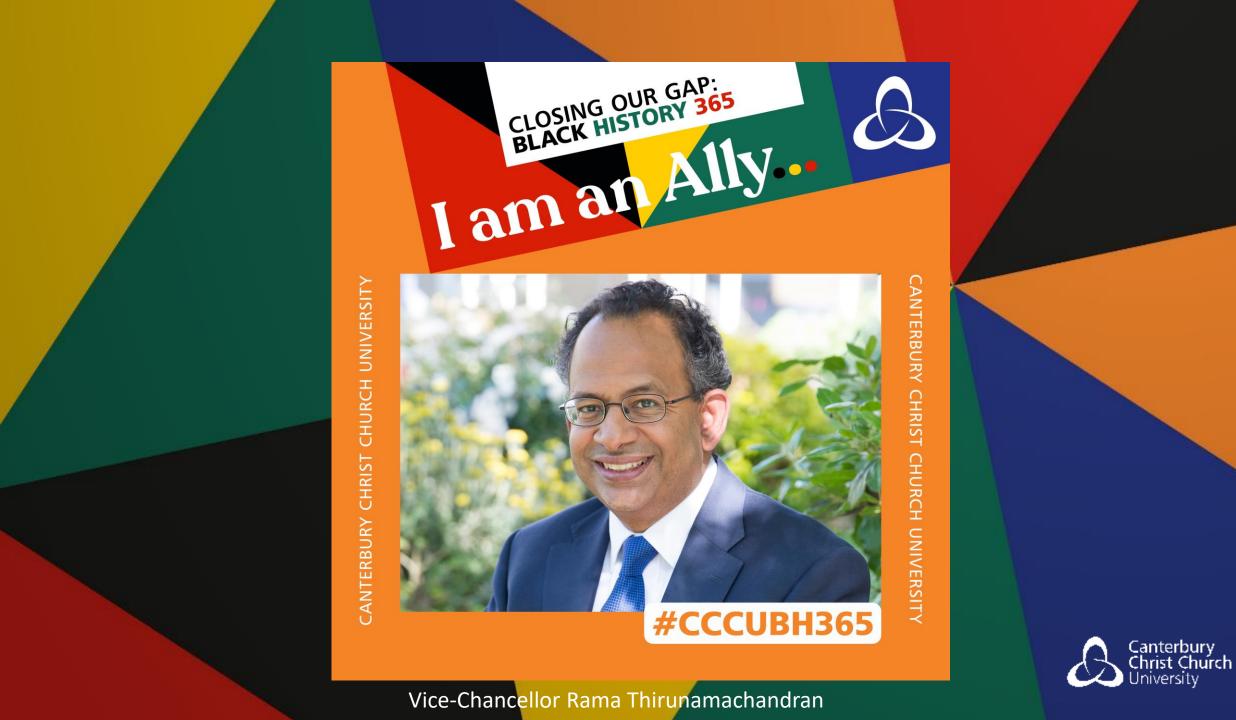
### Case Study 1: Black History 365

Raising Black Voices Educating on Race, Racism, Power and Privilege

Tackling Racial Inequalities at CCCU & HE

Building Community





### Making a stand against racism Led by leadership teams across the university



#### Allyship workshop: Reflections and key learnings

I recently attended a virtual Allyship workshop organised and hosted by Gavan Lennon and Mary Makinde. It was really important for me to attend a workshop as I wanted to [...]



- O to give respect to all regardless of race or ethnicity.
- to take responsibility for helping to create a positive and inclusive learning environment in which diversity is celebrated.
- to take positive action to prevent racial discrimination of any kind.
- to educate myself and others on race and racism.

#CCCUBH36

○ to stand up against racism.



#blackouttuesdav

### **Building an Allyship network**





# I MATTER

CLOSING OUR GAP: BLACK HISTORY 365

B



#### BHM365: celebrating our Black community

Dear colleagues,

In the UK, October is Black History Month. During this period both triumphant and challenging moments in Black history are remembered and we celebrate and recognise Black voices and achievements.

At Christ Church, we are committed to securing racial justice, and in recognition that the Black community, culture and contributions should be celebrated throughout the year, the theme we have

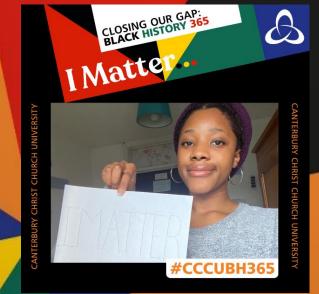
chosen for Black History Month is Black History 365. There are events and activities taking place throughout the year, and I would strongly encourage all colleagues to participate in these.

#### Dr Oluseyi Adesina

Dr Oluseyi Adesina is a Principal Lecturer in Accounting and Section Director for Accounting, Economics and Finance in the Business School. Prior to joining Christ Church, he worked as a Sessional Lecturer in Accounting at Cardiff Business School and in the financial services sector both within and outside the UK for over five years.











'I MATTER'

**#CCCUBH365** 



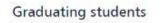
### **BLACK HISTORY 365 EVENTS**

A safe space for students to share and celebrate



New students 🗸

Current students v



# Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic students.

Join the BAME Student Netv ...

Students

Chat with us



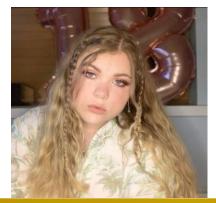
### The Student Perspective

I am embarrassed to admit that I did not think about racism daily at all. I knew I wasn't racist and it didn't affect me. With all the awareness out there I joined the BAME student network and started to ask questions. I commit to instilling in my son that there is no difference between skin colour. I took a brown egg and a white egg and asked him what the difference was? I then broke the egg to show him that the insides are exactly the same.

Black history is the only history not taught in its entirety in schools. As a white person I pledge to make a stand against racism and discrimination. The world will not be a fair place to live with the systematic racism faced by others. The BAME student network has opened my eyes to the wider attainment gap narrative. **Taylor**, Positive change can only happen when people are receptive to listening. This past year and the lockdown has forced everyone to challenge their own way of thinking and reflect on it. It is encouraging to me to see the small changes. Being at university and studying criminology has opened my eyes even more to the systemic racism that sets a part of the population up to fail. We need to close the attainment gap and stamp put racism and discrimination, one person at a time. **Hope** 

#### Robyn









# Case Study 2: Beyond the Institution Working with External Stakeholders and the Community

- Many of our programmes include placements
  - Approx. 50% of time on placements
- Student feedback and Impact of microaggressions
- Our students will go on to be leaders
- Working to decolonising the profession
- Asset based approach vs deficit model





# Case Study 2: Bridging the Gap to Leadership

Co-creating by Canterbury Christ

Church University and the

University of Brighton - HEE-

funded.

Overall aim is to develop

resources for practice educators

to enhance their support for

Black, Asian, Mixed Heritage

and Minority Ethnic students in

their practice placements.

NHS Health Education England

Canterbury Christ Church University

☆ University of Brighton

Black, Asian, Mixed Heritage and Minority Ethnic students within Health and Social Care placements. Bridging the Gap

**To Leadership** 



### Bridging the Gap to Leadership **RACE**

Refers to common physical characteristics and traits of an individual. People are assigned to a race based on characteristics such as skin colour eg. Black or White

> Refers to an individual's culture. Grouping people based on their common heritage, language and traditions eg. English, Chinese, Nigerian

> > Canterbury

These two terms are often used interchangeably but are not actually synonymous with each other. It is important to remember the difference as these terms are used to describe an individual's identity. Understanding the difference can help you to use terms that are acceptable and respectable. It is important to remember that race and ethnicity are social constructs.

Tip - People of the same colour may be viewed as the same race. People who live in the same country, speak the same language or have the same traditions will tend to be of the same ethnicity. If in doubt just ask. Many people have their own preference to what they want to identify as.

Learn more at

- University of Brighton:
  Supporting Health and Sport Students in Practice 'Supporting students of colour'
- Canterbury Christ Church University: • Bridging the Gap to Leadership
- <u>Closing Dur Gap</u>



A microaggression is a comment or action that is regarded as discriminatory against a marginalised group that is often subtle, indirect or unintentional



#### How to prevent microaggressions:

- Educate yourself on social constructs eg. race, gender, sexuality.
- Reflect on your thoughts, perceptions and expectations.
- Become aware of your biases, perceptions, assumptions and expectations.
- Challenge your beliefs and celebrate difference as well as commonality.
- Listen to understand and empathise.
- Don't assume all experiences will be the same.
- Take action and confront discriminatory behaviour.

#### Learn more at:

**Canterbury Christ Church University** 

ting the Gap to Leadership

University of Brighton:
 o Supporting Health and Sport Students in Practice 'Supporting students of



#### **Bridging the Gap to Leadership**

### A Student's Name

#### Should be pronounced correctly

A study by Morrison (2019) reported that many students found the mispronunciation of their name frustrating. 'No one personally makes the effort to get it .... I feel like, it's just like a basic sign of respect'

#### Should not be shortened without permission

Morrison (2019) study also found that shortening a student's name without permission made it difficult to build a relationship.

'Yeah, I'm not sure when people are talking to me if they know who they're actually talking to'

#### Should not be associated with stereotypes

It has been identified that many students have experienced some sort of microaggression due to their name being foreign and unfamiliar. 'Automatically linked me to a certain religion' Morrison (2019)

#### Should not be assumed

Students have had their name questioned because they were of a certain ethnicity.

'No, no, no, what's your real name' Clarridge (2018)

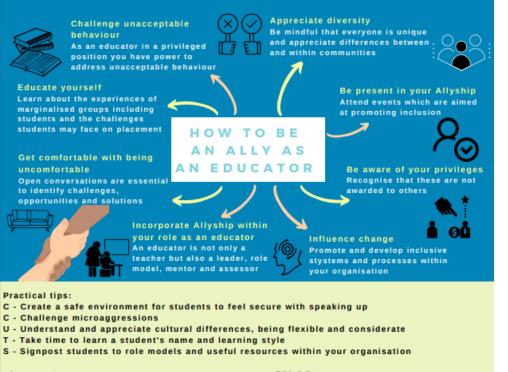
### Are you a good Ally?

#### Allyship is...

- When an individual supports those from minority/marginalised groups
- A lifelong process of building trusting relationships, accountability to foster a
- sense of belonging for all An opportunity to reflect on our views, biases
- and assumptions and to take action to challenge social injustice



- · A badge of honour or title or an opportunity for self-promotion
- · A saviour complex where individuals can be 'saved'
- · Being praised for your actions
- Only being an ally when there is an audience
- · A pass for you to speak on behalf of marginalised people

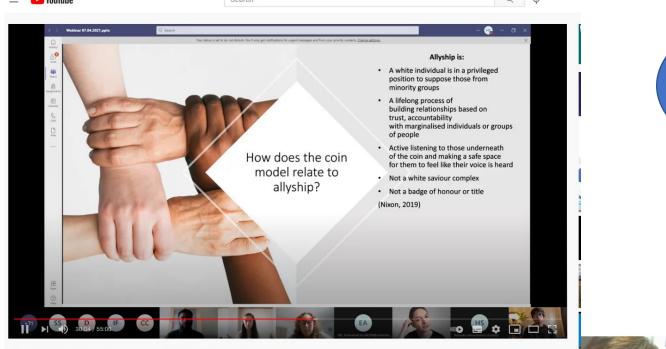


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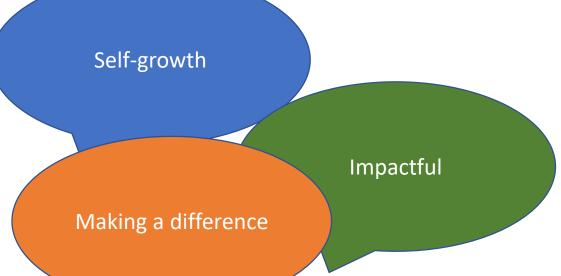
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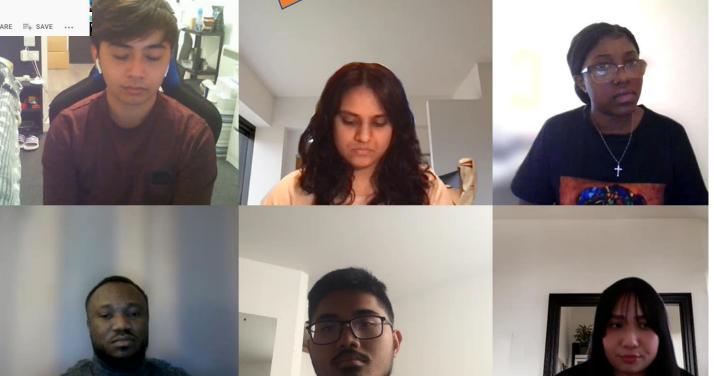


Webinar Bridging The Gap How to support BAME students on placement 1 101 views • 12 Apr 2021

1 ¶ 0 → SHARE =+ SAVE ...

~





# Closing Our Gap: Impact

- Reduction in attainment gap- A long road
- Reduction in withdrawal rates and increase in progression
  - Withdrawal for Black students have halved
- Increase reporting rates
- Significant cultural shift
  - Allyship and acknowledgement of privilege

### • Where do we go from here:

- Research & Data collection
- Decolonising the curriculum, academic practice, the institution and professional practice
- A process- tourist vs pilgrim
  - Cultural and mindset shift: Acknowledge, dismantle, relearn and rebuild
- Collaborative working
- Believer, Achieve, Mentor & Empower programme

'I just wanted to say todays lecture was amazing honestly, it made me realise more about how passionate am towards social injustice' The University leadership is strongly collaborative, generating energy and enthusiasm for joint transformation and success

'You gave me confidence'

The work with both students and colleagues is transformational, and genuinely intersectional. I have learned a great deal both through the workshops, which has enabled a critical reflection on my professional practice.



### ALLYSHIP PROGRAMME

#### Messaging must be authentic

#### words must turn in to actions

"Allyship is a proactive, ongoing, and incredibly difficult practice of <u>unlearning</u> and <u>re-evaluating</u>, in which a **person of privilege** works in <u>solidarity and partnership</u> with a **marginalized group of people** to help take down the systems that challenge that group's basic rights, equal access, and ability to thrive in our society."

- Staff, Students and External Stakeholders as allies
- Allyship within the curriculum design
- Performative vs Impactful







# Thank you for your time. Contact: <u>mary.makinde@canterbury.ac.uk</u>

